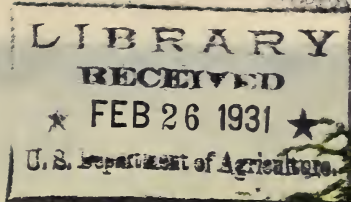


## **Historic, Archive Document**

Do not assume content reflects current scientific knowledge, policies, or practices.



6343



Shrubs, Evergreens and Trees grouped around the house are very helpful in completing the home. Their cost is small as compared to the enhanced value of the property, and the enjoyment and pride that they give you.

# J. V. BAILEY NURSERIES

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Dayton's Bluff Station  
ST. PAUL, MINN.

*St. Paul Telephones:*

*LaSalle 9364*

*LaSalle 98421*

1931



NEW RED LEAVED BARBERRY

This new Barberry retains its brilliant color throughout the summer and fall. It adds interest to the shrub group or border and variety to the landscape. See page 4.

Betchel's Double Flowering Crab is one of the best of the early flowering small trees. Its masses of large pink double blossoms give an appearance of a thicket of roses. See page 5.



BETCHEL'S DOUBLE FLOWERING CRAB

French Lilacs are far superior to the well known common lilac and should not be considered in the same class. They produce a quantity of large flowers which may be had in many colors and shades. These lilacs do not send up a lot of sucker plants around the old plant. The French lilacs respond very readily to the application of fertilizers, either commercial or barnyard manure. A little fertilizer worked into the top soil around the plants will produce surprising results. You will find the French Lilac one of the best of the larger growing shrubs. See page 5.



FRENCH LILACS

Virginalis, Chas. Joly, Jacques Callot



SPIREA ANTHONY WATERER





Gordon Bailey



J. V. Bailey



V. K. Bailey

## A Personal Word to Our Friends and Customers

**H**EALTHY, hardy stock and fair dealing are the principles on which we have built the thriving business we now enjoy. It is very gratifying to know that our customers are well pleased with our stock, for we receive many letters each year praising the high quality and good root system, careful packing and the good condition in which it was received.

All of our nursery stock is grown under the direct supervision of one of the Baileys, from the propagating beds, through the more advanced stages of growth, digging and storing of the dormant stock, and finally packing for shipping. One of the Baileys supervises every operation personally.

When buying from J. V. Bailey Nurseries direct you save the commissions paid to agents and know for a certainty that you are getting high quality nursery stock from a nursery that has a high standard to maintain.

We use the greatest precautions to have everything we send out true to name, but in the event the nursery stock or any part of it, sold by J. V. Bailey Nurseries, should prove to be untrue to the name under which it is sold, or prove not to be of the kind or quality of nursery stock it was sold for, or ordered for, a replacement of the stock as originally ordered, or intended to be sold, without charge therefore, or a refund of the purchase price, shall be a complete and entire satisfaction for any and all liability therefore of the seller, and such replacement or a refund of the purchase price it is agreed shall be the liquidated damages and all the damages to which the purchaser shall be entitled by reason of the premises. Except for such limited liability as herein set out, the seller, J. V. Bailey Nurseries, gives no undertaking or warranty expressed or implied as to the description, quality, growth, productiveness, or any other attribute of the nursery stock sold by J. V. Bailey Nurseries. This statement contains all the agreements between the parties, and there are no verbal agreements or representations with respect to the same except as herein set out.

**A certificate of nursery inspection accompanies each order**

NO ORDERS FOR LESS THAN  
\$2.00 ACCEPTED

As it costs us nearly as much to pack and prepare small orders as it does large ones, and inasmuch as the prices we ask are so close to the actual cost of production, we cannot fill orders for less than \$2.00.

### TERMS OF PAYMENT

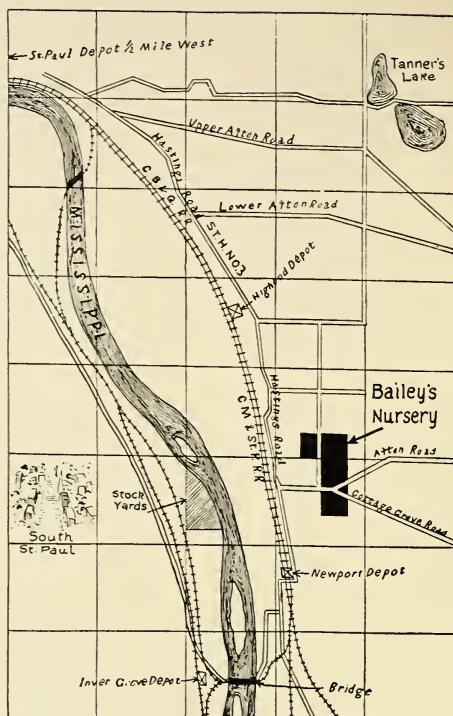
Cash with order, or will accept one-fourth of purchase price in advance and ship goods C. O. D. for the balance. All stock prices F. O. B. St. Paul or at nursery.

Below is an aeroplane view of a small portion of the nursery, showing the buildings. The long building to the right is our new combination, storage, packing and office building. This building is modern in every respect and enables us to pack and ship stock in the very best condition possible.

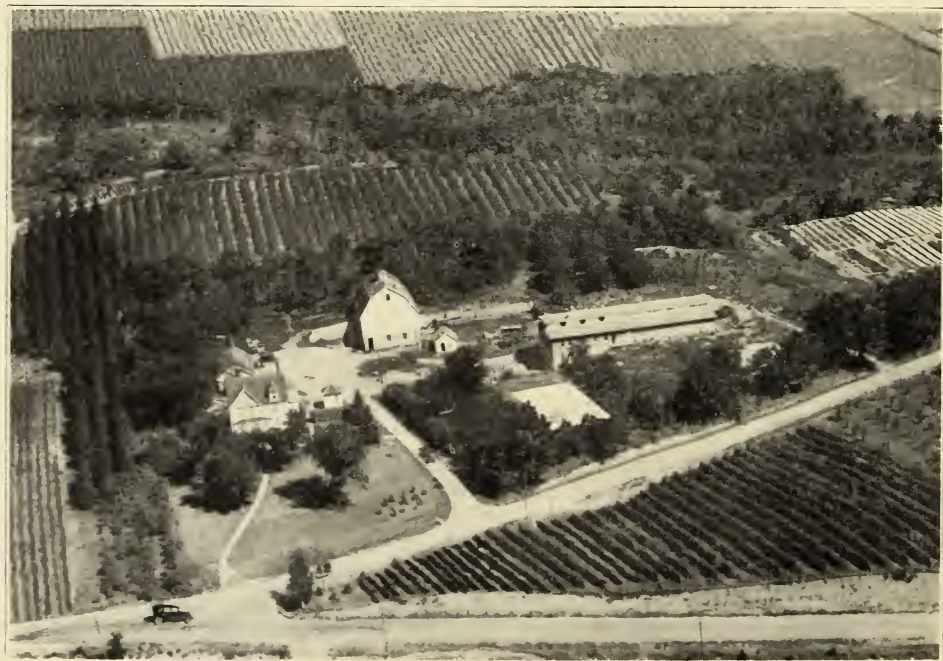
A portion of our evergreen propagating field is shown in the right foreground. Young evergreens are grown in this field for two years, when they are then transplanted to another field.

The dark patch of trees on the left is a wind-break of Norway Spruce. Norway Spruce grow fast and afford wonderful protection. In the foreground is our vineyard from which we secure our propagating wood.

We take practically all of our propagating wood from our own bearing plants and trees, thus assuring our customers that the stock is hardy and true to name.



We are located at the St. Paul city limits between Highwood and Newport, just off State Highway No. 3, seven miles from down town St. Paul. Visitors are always welcome.





# Ornamental and Flowering Shrubs

**O**RNAMENTAL shrubs are becoming more popular as people appreciate their permanent value and beauty. They lend a charm and grace to the home grounds that is invaluable. One can have a continuous succession of bloom from early in April to the days when frost again nips the flowers of the very latest to bloom.

**Spirea Anthony Waterer**—A very desirable plant for the border. Produces an abundance of purple flowers for a long period the latter part of the summer.

18 to 24 in., 50c each; \$4.50 per 10. 12 to 18 in., 35c each; \$3.00 per 10.

**Spirea Callosa Alba**—Similar to Anthony Waterer in growth and habit. Produces an abundance of white flowers, June to August.

12 to 18 in., 35c each; \$3.00 per 10. 10 to 12 in., 30c each; \$2.50 per 10.

**Spirea Froebeli**—Very much like Anthony Waterer, but grows larger.

18 to 24 in., 50c each; \$4.00 per 10.

**Spirea Sorbifolia (Ash-Leaved Spirea)**—A medium size shrub producing white, feathery spikes of flowers about 6 to 8 inches long on the ends of the branches. Blooms in July.

3 to 4 ft., 60c each; \$5.00 per 10. 2 to 3 ft., 50c each; \$4.50 per 10.

**Spirea Thunbergi**—Very fine light green foliage, produces masses of pure white flowers very early in the spring.

2 to 3 ft., 60c each; \$5.00 per 10.

**Spirea Vanhouttei (Bridalwreath)**—Very desirable on account of its beautiful foliage and graceful habit of growth, as well as the masses of white flowers.

3 to 4 ft., 50c each; \$4.00 per 10. 2 to 3 ft., 40c each; \$3.50 per 10.

**Hydrangea Arborescens (Hills-of-Snow Hydrangea)**—A summer flowering shrub that attains a height of about four feet. A good shrub for shady places.

2 to 3 ft., 75c each; \$6.50 per 10. 18 to 24 in., 50c each; \$4.00 per 10.



*Spirea Vanhouttei*

**Hydrangea Peegee**—Every home should have some of these in the yard. Blooms in late summer. Flowers are white at first and then turn to a pink and later to purple.

Prices: same as Hydrangea Arborescens.

**Snowberry**—A valuable plant in group planting. Conspicuous on account of the white berries, which stay on for a long time.

2 to 3 ft., 50c each; \$4.00 per 10.



**Caragana**—On account of its extreme hardiness it is well adapted to dry exposed locations. Prices: 18 to 24 in., **\$15.00 per 100**. 12 to 18 in., **\$10.00 per 100**.

**Cotoneaster**—An attractive, beautifully formed shrub with thick, glossy leaves, turning to red in the fall. Small white flowers in early summer followed by large black berries which remain on the bush nearly all winter. Perfectly hardy. Prices: 2 to 3 ft., **40c each; \$30.00 per 100**. 18 to 24 in., **35c each; \$22.50 per 100**.

**Barberry (Red leaf)**—A new plant similar in every respect to the Japanese Barberry except that it has red leaves all summer. Its deep red leaves add a note of color and contrast to any planting. 18 to 24 in., **75c each! \$6.00 per 10**. 12 to 18 in., **60c each; \$4.50 per 10**.

**Japanese Barberry**—This low growing plant is best used as a border where the view of other objects is not to be obscured. It is a spreading plant with beautiful foliage that turns a scarlet in the latter part of the season. Used as individual specimens and as border plants in groupings. Prices: 2 to 3 ft., **30c each**. 18 to 24 in., **25c each**. 12 to 18 in., **20c each**.

**Red Dogwood**—Grows 8 to 10 feet high, with clusters of white flowers, succeeded by ornamental berries in the fall. Stem and branches turn a blood red in the winter. 3 to 4 ft., **50c each; \$4.50 per 10**.

**Golden Twig Dogwood**—Similar to the Red Dogwood except that the bark is yellow. 2 to 3 ft., **50c each**.

**Variegated Dogwood**—A variety similar to Red Dogwood except that the leaves are white and green. The foliage adds a note of distinction and contrast to the shrub groups. 2 to 3 ft., **60c each; \$5.50 per 10**.

**Cutleaf Elder**—A shrub of about the same habits of growth as the common Elder, with green foliage which is very deeply cut and adds a delicate appearance to a group of shrubs. 3 to 4 ft., **60c each; \$5.50 per 10**.

**Golden Elder**—A shrub of medium height, with yellow foliage which is valuable for group planting in giving variety in color. 3 to 4 ft., **75c each**. 2 to 3 ft., **60c each; \$5.50 per 10**.

**Burning Bush**—Spreading in growth, with peculiar corky bark along the branches. Leaves small, oval. Berries scarlet, very ornamental. The foliage turns a most beautiful crimson in autumn. Attains a height of about 6 feet. 18 to 24 in., **60c each; \$5.00 per 10**.

**Alpine Currant**—A very dense growing shrub, with fine, dark green leaves. Will grow to a height of 3 or 4 feet. The yellow flowers, which

open in May, are very fragrant. A very desirable plant where the soil is somewhat dry. 18 to 24 in., **40c each; \$3.50 per 10**.

#### MOCKORANGE (Philadelphus)

**Golden Mockorange**—A compact shrub of an ultimate height of 5 feet, with very brilliant yellow foliage. It is a mass of white flowers in May and June. 18 to 24 in., **\$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10**.

**Big Scentless Mockorange**—A very large flowered variety of Mockorange. 3 to 4 ft., **60c each; \$5.50 per 10**. 2 to 3 ft., **50c each; \$4.50 per 10**.

**Lemoine Mockorange**—White flowers in May. A small shrub attaining a height of about 5 feet. Branches slender and arching. One of the best dwarf, spring flowering, sweet scented shrubs. 2 to 3 ft., **75c each; \$6.50 per 10**.

**Mont Blanc**—Similar to the Lemoine Mockorange. The white flowers are very large and showy in May and June. 2 to 3 ft., **75c each; \$6.50 per 10**.

**Virginal**—Undoubtedly one of the best of the Mockoranges. 18 to 24 in., **60c each; \$5.00 per 10**. 12 to 18 in., **50c each; \$4.00 per 10**.

**Tamarix**—Very fine foliage producing a fern effect. Attains a height of six to eight feet. Pink flowers July to September. 3 to 4 ft., **60c each; \$5.00 per 10**.



*Virginal Mockorange*



**Honeysuckle Morrowi**—Flowers freely and is covered with bright red berries from August until winter. Bush attains a height of about 5 feet. Pink blossoms.

2 to 3 ft., 50c each; \$4.50 per 10.

**Honeysuckle (Tatarian Pink)**—A very attractive shrub that produces an abundance of fragrant flowers in the spring, and bright red fruit in autumn. Plant is upright in growth and attains a height of about 8 feet.

3 to 4 ft., 60c each; \$5.50 per 10.

**Snowball**—A popular shrub attaining a height of 6 to 8 feet, and having large, round clusters of white flowers in May and June.

2 to 3 ft., 75c each; \$6.50 per 10.

### LILACS

**Common Purple**—A well known shrub.

2 to 3 ft., 25c each; \$2.00 per 10.

**French Hybrid**—The bush is a little smaller than the common Lilac, growing 6 to 8 feet high, but there is no comparison in the flowers. The flower stalks of the hybrids are many times as large as the common Lilac. It is not uncommon to see flower spikes 15 inches long. The beauty of these shrubs is appreciated by the public as is shown by the great demand.

### Prices of French Hybrid Lilacs

3 to 4 ft., \$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10. 2 to 3 ft., 75c each; \$6.50 per 10.

**Belle de Nancy**—Rose with White Center.

**Charles Joly**—Large, double red. Very prolific.

**Jacques Callot**—Single purple.

**President Grevy**—Very large, double blue.

**Virginalis**—Large Purple

**Charles X**—A fine, good purple, producing very large blooms.

**Ludwig Spaeth**—One of the best of the purple-red varieties.

**Persian, Rothmogensis**—A very profuse blooming, grafted, red Lilac. The plants do not grow more than 5 or 6 feet high.

2 to 3 ft., 75c each; \$6.50 per 10.

### CARE OF NURSERY STOCK

It is safe to say that seventy-five per cent of the nursery stock that fails to grow, or does grow but is always stunted and weak, is due to improper handling after it is received by the customer. When the stock is received, open the bundle in the shade out of the wind and, if you are not ready to plant immediately, heel the roots in the ground, soaking them well as you do. If well heeled in they can be kept without damage for a reasonable time.

## Flowering Ornamental Trees

**Double Flowering Plum**—Dwarf in habit and produces masses of double pink flowers in early spring. This plant is very much like the pink Double Flowering Almond, but is hardier and a better plant for our climate.

3 to 4 ft., \$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10. 2 to 3 ft., 75c each; \$6.50 per 10.

**Double Flowering Almond**—The double rose-like, pink flowers cover the branches in May. Somewhat superior to Flowering Plum except for hardiness.

2 to 3 ft., 75c each; \$6.50 per 10.

**Purple-Leaf Plum (Newport)**—A beautiful dark purple-leaved variety of Plum, carrying its rich color throughout the season. This is valuable in group planting where varied coloring is desirable.

4 to 5 ft., \$1.00 each. 3 to 4 ft., 75c each; \$6.50 per 10. 2 to 3 ft., 50c each; \$4.00 per 10.

**Bechtel's Double Floewring Crab**—A large shrub or small tree, attaining a height of about 10 feet. Produces an abundance of double pink flowers in May. The fragrant flowers resemble miniature roses.

3 to 4 ft., \$1.25 each. 2 to 3 ft., \$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 100.



*Double Flowering Almond*

## Hedges

**A**N ornamental hedge frames the lawn and gives it a background. One must judge by the lawn and surroundings what kind of a hedge to plant. Following are varieties for every lawn.  
**50 plants at hundred rates.**

**Japanese Barberry**—This low growing plant is best adapted for a hedge used as a border where the view of other objects is not to be obscured. This is a spreading plant with beautiful foliage that turns a scarlet in the latter part of the season. Used also as individual specimens and as border plants in groupings.

Bushy plants: 2 to 3 ft., **30c each; \$25.00 per 100.** 18 to 24 in., **25c each; \$20.00 per 100.** 12 to 18 in., **20c each; \$15.00 per 100.**

**Buckthorn**—Probably the best hedge plant where a rather high hedge or screen is wanted. This plant is very hardy, a vigorous grower, stands pruning exceptionally well.

Prices: 3 to 4 ft. bushes, **30c each; \$25.00 per 100.** 2 to 3 ft., **25c each; \$20.00 per 100.** 18 to 24 in., **20c each; \$15.00 per 100.**

**Alpine Currant**—A very dense growing shrub with fine dark green leaves. Will grow to a height of 3 or 4 feet. The yellow flowers, which open in May, are very fragrant. A very desirable dwarf hedge where the soil is somewhat dry.

Prices: 18 to 24 in., **40c each; \$30.00 per 100.** 12 to 18 in., **35c each; \$25.00 per 100.**

**Hedgewood (*Salix uralensis*)**—A new plant which is very desirable for either a trimmed or untrimmed hedge. Its small red twigs and branches and beautiful fine gray leaves give the hedge an appearance of gracefulness. Hedgewood is one of the hardiest plants we have, and will do well in any soil.

Prices: 2 to 3 ft., **25c each; \$15.00 per 100.**

**American Arborvitae**—This evergreen hedge plant stands trimming very well. The bright green foliage and fragrance of the Arborvitae makes it very desirable.

Prices: 12 to 18 in., **50c each; \$40.00 per 100.**

**Red-Twigged Dogwood**—A very satisfactory hedge where a tall screen is desired. Branches turn a blood red in the winter.

Prices: 3 to 4 ft., **50c each; \$25.00 per 100.** 2 to 3 ft., **40c each; \$20.00 per 100.**

**Cotoneaster**—The thick glossy leaves of this beautiful shrub turn to an attractive red in the fall. Stands trimming well.

2 to 3 ft., **\$30.00 per 100;** 18 to 24 inch, **\$22.50 per 100.**

**Caragana**—On account of its extreme hardiness it is well adapted to dry exposed locations. 18 to 24 inch, **\$15.00 per 100;** 12 to 18 inch, **\$10.00 per 100.**



*Barberry Hedge*



## Roses

### CLIMBING ROSES

**Excelsa**—A red climbing Rose similar to Dorothy Perkins. The beautiful crimson-scarlet, double flowers are borne in large clusters and set in glossy, shining foliage. 50c each; \$4.50 per 10.

**Dorothy Perkins**—Climber. Clear cherry-pink blossoms, borne in great profusion. The plant makes a very strong growth; foliage is glossy, bright green and persists until cold weather. 50c each; \$4.50 per 10.

**Baby Rambler**—A Crimson Rambler which attains a height of about two feet. The red flowers are formed in profuse clusters until frost. 60c each; \$5.00 per 10.

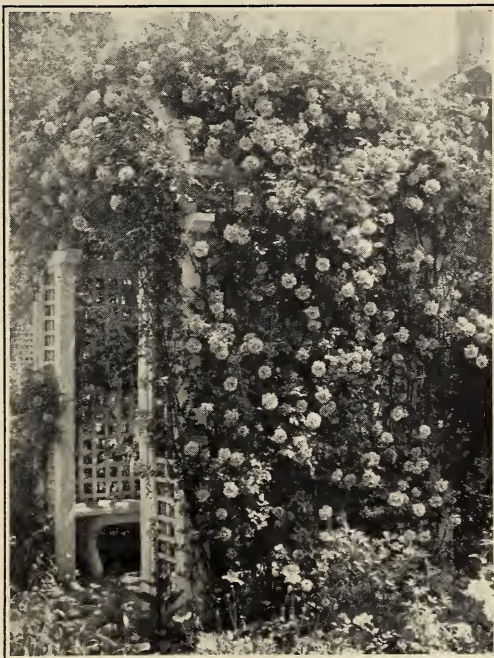
### RUGOSA HYBRID ROSES

**Grootendorst**—This is a new type of Rose that might properly be called a Rugosa-Baby Rambler. It is a cross between the Rugosa and Crimson Baby Rambler. It is valuable as an individual shrub and in groups. It is absolutely hardy and continues to bloom until late in the fall. Two year plants, 60c each; \$5.00 per 10.

**Hansa**—Early Flowering hybrid, combining the ornamental qualities of its Rugosa foliage with the blossom beauty and the perfume of the hybrid perpetuals. The flowers are cup-shaped, double, crimson and especially fine. Blooms throughout the season.

Two year plants, 60c each; \$5.00 per 10.

**Amelie Graveaux**—Carmine red, full double, very fragrant. One of the new and very choicest of Rugosa hybrids. Is a liberal bloomer, often carrying a dozen blooms within eight weeks after planting. This is a hardy and thrifty bush of beautiful foliage which makes a real attraction as a shrub. We consider this new



*Dorothy Perkins Climber*

creation a Rose "par excellence."  
75c each; \$6.50 per 10.

**Sarah Van Fleet**—Wild rose pink, semi-double, open cupped flowers, fragrant. Rugosa foliage, resistant to disease.  
Two year plants, \$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10.

## Climbing Vines

**Engelmann Ivy**—There is no better vine where one wishes a clinging vine. This Ivy grows very fast and clings to any surface, such as brick or stucco. It is very hardy.  
35c each; \$3.00 per 10.

**Bittersweet**—A native vine in Minnesota. Produces an abundance of bright red berries that are used for decorative purposes in the winter. Very hardy. Good for covering trellises and screen porches. 35c each; \$3.00 per 10.

**Hall's Honeysuckle**—A strong grower, with deep green foliage. Very free flowering and fragrant. Good for covering banks or trellises. 50c each; \$4.00 per 10.

**Hardy Grapes**—Very satisfactory for covering an arbor. 25c each; \$2.25 per 10.

**Clematis Jackmani**—The most popular variety of Clematis. Produces an abundance of large, violet-purple blossoms in July and August. \$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10.



*Bittersweet*



## Perennials

Prices: 25c each; \$2.25 per 10; \$20.00 per 100.

**Achillea Ptarmica (The Pearl)**—2 feet. June to August. Pure white; blooms all summer.

**Aquilegia, Columbine (Mrs. Scott Elliott Hybrids)**—Wonderful colors, with long spurred flowers.

**Coreopsis, Grandiflora (Tickseed)**—Bright yellow flowers. Fine for cut flowers.

**Delphinium, Belladonna (Larkspur)**—Blue.

**Pyrethrum (Persian or Painted Daisy)**—Invaluable for cut flowers through the summer and early fall. Finest mixed of English Double and Single varieties.

**Gaillardia (Blanket Flower)**—Blooms June to November.

**Gypsophila Paniculata Compacta (Baby's-breath)**—Blooms in August and September. 2 to 3 feet high. White flowers.

**Shasta Daisy (Alaska)**—The Shasta Daisy has a yellow center with long, white petals.

**Oriental Poppy**—For gorgeous coloring the Oriental Poppies have few rivals among hardy plants.

**Chinese Lantern Plant**—Two feet high, bearing masses of bright orange-scarlet, lantern-like fruits.

**Hollyhock**—Single and double.

**Lupinus (Polyphyllus)**—Clear blue. June to September.



**Regale Lily**—This hardy lily can only be appreciated when seen in bloom as a description can hardly do it justice. Blooms in late summer. Flowers are white, slightly suffused with pink, with canary-yellow at the center and extending part way up to the trumpet. Large bulbs, 30c each.



IRIS

**Loreley**—White shaded with yellow.

**Nibelungen**—Fawn yellow.

**Perfection**—Blue and dark violet.

**Quaker Lady**—Smoky lavender shading to deep blue.

**Queen of May**—Pink.

Prices: 30c each; \$2.50 per 10.

**Bleedingheart**—Perfectly hardy and easily cultivated. Blooms in April and May.

These plants are potted, giving them a better start and more blooms the first season. Price: 50c each.



*Phlox, Miss Lingard*

## Phlox

As a perennial the Phlox ranks high among the most permanent and satisfactory. The foliage is good during the entire summer and the flowers range in all shades from white to deep red and purple and last from July to October. The flower is best adapted to massed planting either in beds or along the border. The following list is recommended for beauty and hardiness.

Prices: strong two year clumps, 30c each; \$2.50 per 10.

- B. Comte**—Bright amaranth red.  
**Eclair**—Rosy magenta.  
**Elizabeth Campbell**—Light salmon pink.  
**Miss Lingard**—Early white, with delicate lilac eye.  
**Mrs. Jenkins**—A very tall growing white.  
**Rheinlander**—Large, soft pink, with deeper eye.  
**Riverton Jewel**—Deep mauve, with crimson center.  
**R. P. Struthers**—Bright rosy carmine, red eye.  
**Rynstrom**—Carmine rose.  
**Thor**—Deep salmon pink, red eye.

## Peonies

**P**LANT Peony roots in good, rich, well-drained soil, from two to three feet apart each way. Cover with three, or not over four inches of loose dirt and pack well. If planted too deep, they are liable not to bloom and if too shallow, the frost is very apt to heave the crown eyes out of the ground and kill them. Give them plenty of water just before blooming time. In the fall cover the bed with about two inches of coarse manure, and in the spring rake it away from the plant and work into the soil. As the plants become well filled after three or four years, take up the roots early in September, and divide them, leaving three or four good crown eyes to each division. Do not be discouraged if your blooms are not what you expected the first and second year, as Peonies seldom bear true to type during the first two years. Wait until the third year, and you will know exactly what you have. We furnish only strong, three to five eye divisions of the following varieties.

**Prince of Darkness**—Typical rose type blossoms of very dark maroon. Mid-season. 75c each.

**Madame Forel**—Enormous, very full, double bloom, color glossy, called the "Prince of Pink Peonies," a title it well deserves. 50c each.

**Felix Crousse**—Very brilliant red. Medium to large, globular, typical bomb shape; fragrant; strong growth; stem rather weak. Mid-season. 60c each.

**Festiva Maxima**—Paper white, with crimson markings in the center. Very large and full, rose type; very tall, strong grower. Early. 50c each.

**Karl Rosenfeld**—Early red. Very large flower; globular, semi-rose type. Extremely vigorous grower, tall and free flowering. \$1.00 each.

**Pink**—Unnamed. 30c each; \$2.50 per 10.



*The peony is a perennial which should be found in every garden. Their rich, heavy green foliage makes them very attractive even when not in bloom. Very fine cut flower*



# Evergreens

**E**VERGREENS present a broad opportunity for plant lovers to produce rich and beautiful effects that cannot be surpassed by any other class of plants. Evergreens are used for specimens on lawns, also extensively for massing, shelterbelts, screens, hedges, etc. They form perfect backgrounds for the flowering shrubs of early spring, for the berries of autumn and winter's tracery of bright bark and twigs. Beautiful beds of permanent color are formed by grouping together sorts of moderate growth, with contrasting foliage. To be successful in planting evergreens, the planter should use great care to obtain stock that has been properly grown in the nursery, and frequently transplanted while growing to insure a thick, fibrous root system. We are very careful to offer only such stock as will measure up to the above mentioned important requirements, thereby saving our customers from disappointment.

We grow all varieties of hardy evergreens many of which, for the want of space we do not list. Will be glad to quote prices.

In the larger size Evergreens it is necessary, for the best results, to ball and burlap the roots. That consists of digging the trees and wrapping the roots in a solid ball of dirt. The following prices including Balling and Burlapping (B & B) free of charge, where they are marked "B & B."

**Note**—Add 10% for packing "B & B" evergreens for shipment.

**Norway Pine**—An ornamental Pine for quick growth. It is also an exceptionally fine wind-break.

4 to 5 ft., B & B, **\$6.00 each**. 3 to 4 ft., B & B, **\$4.00 each**. 12 to 18 in., **50c each**; **\$40.00 per 100**.

**White Pine**—One of the best, fast growing pines, especially adapted for windbreaks.

10 to 12 in., **40c each**; **\$25.00 per 100**.

**Douglas Fir**—The typical form of young trees is an open, broad, sharp-pointed pyramid. Growth compact, symmetrical, short needles. It reaches 60 feet or more in height, with a spread of 12 to 18 feet.

4 to 5 ft., B & B, **\$5.00 each**. 3 to 4 ft., B & B, **\$3.50 each**. 2 to 3 ft., B & B, **\$2.50 each**.

**Balsam Fir**—A native tree of Minnesota. Foliage is sweet scented, dark green. Branches growing out horizontally from the trunk give the tree a pyramidal appearance.

5 to 6 ft., B & B, **\$6.00 each**. 4 to 5 ft., B & B, **\$4.00 each**.

**Red Cedar**—This tree is valuable for group plantings as well as for specimen trees.

3 to 4 ft., B & B, **\$5.50 each**. 2 to 3 ft., B & B,

**\$3.00 each**. 18 to 24 in., B & B, **\$2.25 each**. 12 to 18 in., B & B, **\$1.50 each**.

**Silver Cedar**—Similar to Red Cedar except that it is a beautiful silver color.

5 to 6 ft., B & B, **\$9.00 each**. 4 to 5 ft., B & B, **\$7.00 each**.

**Juniperus Communis**—A dwarf spreading type of Cedar. Extremely hardy. 2 to 3 ft., spread, B & B, **\$3.50 each**.

**Juniperus Sabina**—A beautiful dwarf spreading Cedar. Dark green foliage. 18 to 24 in., B & B, **\$3.50 each**.

**Colorado Blue Spruce**—This is the most popular Evergreen for specimen planting. Color of foliage ranges from green to a silvery blue.

Price of selected blue, which are often called shiners: 2½ to 3 ft., B & B, **\$10.00 each**. Above 3 ft. at **\$3.50 per ft.**, B & B. Price of Colorado, green in color, but as good in every other way, 3 ft. and up B & B at **\$1.75 per ft.** 30 to 36 in., B & B, **\$5.00 each**. 24 to 30 in., B & B, **\$3.50 each**. 18 to 24 in., B & B, **\$2.25 each**. 15 to 18 in., B & B, **\$1.75 each**. 12 to 15 in., **\$1.25 each**.



*Red Cedar*



*A block of evergreens in the nursery*





*Properly placed evergreens form an ideal setting for the home*

**Black Hill Spruce**—Next to the Colorado Spruce these trees are the most popular of the Evergreens. They are noted for their deep green color and symmetrical habit of growth. 24 to 30 in., B & B, \$3.50 each. 18 to 24 in., B & B, \$2.25 each. 15 to 18 in., B & B, \$1.75 each. 12 to 15 in., \$1.00 each; \$60.00 per 100. 10 to 12 in., 35c each; \$25.00 per 100.

**Norway Spruce**—For many years, Norway Spruce has been highly appreciated because of its rapid growth, its thriftiness, and its heavy masses of deep green foliage. On farms and around homes, Norway Spruce windbreaks are giving substantial protection to stock and buildings.

Prices for windbreak size: 3 to 4 ft., B & B, \$3.50 each. 30 to 36 in., B & B, \$2.25 each. 24 to 30 in., B & B, \$1.75 each. 18 to 24 in., 75c each; \$50.00 per 100.

**Mugho Pine**—Of low, dense, spreading growth, with very dark green foliage. Very hardy and suitable for covering slopes. 18 to 24 in., B & B, \$4.50 each. 15 to 18 in., B & B, \$3.00 each. 12 to 15 in., B & B, \$2.25 each. 10 to 12 in., B & B, \$1.50 each.



*The irregular outline of the informal planting forms a beautiful and enjoyable outdoor living room*



*Scotch Pine*

**Scotch Pine**—A rapidly growing, hardy, wind-break tree. Big favorite, and successfully grown on almost any soil. Windbreak size, 12 to 18 in., 30c each; \$20.00 per 100.

**American Arborvitae**—A popular Evergreen for hedges or windbreaks which is also often used for single specimen planting.

4 to 5 ft., B & B, \$5.50 each. 3 to 4 ft., B & B, \$4.00 each. 2 to 3 ft., B & B, \$2.25 each. 18 to 24 in., \$1.00 each; \$75.00 per 100. 12 to 18 in., 50c each; \$40.00 per 100.

**Pyramidal Arborvitae**—A beautiful variety of Arborvitae that grows in pyramidal form and is used as individual specimen tree.

3 to 4 ft., B & B, \$6.00 each. 2 to 3 ft., B & B, \$4.00 each.

**Globe Arborvitae**—A globe-shaped Arborvitae which does not require pruning to retain its shape. This variety is slow growing and can be used to advantage planted on either side of the entrance to a dwelling. They may also be planted in large pots.

24 to 30 in., B & B, \$5.50 each. 18 to 24 in., B & B, \$4.50 each.

## PLANTING EVERGREENS

Dig the hole a foot larger and deeper than the root ball. Place some good loamy top soil in the hole and set tree a trifle lower than it stood in the nursery. Do not remove the burlap, as it disturbs root soil. It is only necessary to roll it back or cut it away from the top as the remainder will soon rot away. Then fill up around the ball with good top soil, packing firmly by tramping or settling with water. Finish with loose soil and straw mulching.

## Shade and Ornamental Trees



*Mountain Ash*

**Mountain Ash**—A beautiful lawn tree which is very attractive the latter part of the summer, when it is covered with masses of red berries. 8 to 10 ft., **\$3.00 each**. 6 to 8 ft., **\$2.00 each**. 5 to 6 ft., **\$1.50 each**.

**Weeping Mountain Ash**—A novel tree for lawn planting. Its long, drooping branches nearly reach the ground. Well developed heads, **\$4.00 each**.

**White or Paper Birch**—This native Birch can be used in place of Cutleaf Birch, but is not as ornamental. 8 to 10 ft., **\$2.00 each**. 6 to 8 ft., **\$1.50 each**. 5 to 6 ft., **\$1.25 each**.

**Cutleaf Weeping Birch**—An elegant, erect tree, with slender, drooping branches and finely cut leaves. The bark is white like the ordinary native Birch. There is no tree that will take the place of Cutleaf Birch for individual planting on the lawn.

10 to 12 ft., **\$7.50 each**. 8 to 10 ft., **\$5.00 each**. 6 to 8 ft., **\$3.25 each**. 5 to 6 ft., **\$2.50 each**.

**American Elm**—A magnificent tree, growing 60 to 80 feet high, with drooping, spreading branches; one of the grandest of our native trees; makes a beautiful lawn or street tree. The following prices are for well shaped specimen trees. The measurement in inches means the diameter of the tree just above the ground. 1¼ to 1½ in., **\$2.50 each**. 1 to 1¼ in., **\$1.75 each**. 6 to 8 ft., **\$1.00 each**; **\$65.00 per 100**. 5 to 6 ft., **60c each**; **\$50.00 per 100**. Two year, 18 to 24 in., **\$10.00 per 100**.



*Cutleafed Weeping Birch*



*American Elm*



**Moline and Vase Elm**—add 25% to American Elm prices.

**Boleana Poplar**—One of the most desirable upright growing Poplars. A tall, narrow-topped tree, leaves deeply cut, woolly underneath. Very effective for framing a landscape. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.50 each. 6 to 8 ft., \$1.00 each.

**Lombardy Poplar**—A slender tree which grows to a great height; used to good effect in some landscape plans. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.00 each. 6 to 8 ft., 90c each; \$7.50 per 10. 5 to 6 ft., 50c each; \$3.50 per 10.

**Norway Poplar**—A very hardy tree, attaining a height of about 50 feet. Very good for a quick windbreak. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.25 each. 6 to 8 ft., 60c each; \$5.00 per 10. 5 to 6 ft., 50c each; \$4.00 per 10. 4 to 5 ft., 35c each; \$3.00 per 10.

**Simons Poplar**—Grows tall and slender like Lombardy and is a longer life tree. 8 to 10 ft., \$1.25 each; \$10.00 per 10. 6 to 8 ft., 90c each; \$7.50 per 10.

**Golden Willow**—This is the common golden barked Willow. It makes a quick, cheap windbreak or screen. 5 to 6 ft., 50c each; \$30.00 per 100. 4 to 5 ft., 40c each; \$15.00 per 100. 3 to 4 ft., 25c each; \$10.00 per 100.

**Niobe Weeping Willow**—A small tree, with graceful, golden, drooping branches. It is one of the best of the Weeping Willows. 6 to 8 ft., \$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10. 5 to 6 ft., 60c each; \$5.00 per 10. 4 to 5 ft., 50c each; \$4.00 per 10.

**Pussy Willow**—2 to 3 ft., 50c each.

**Butternut**—A well known, hardy, nut-bearing tree. 5 to 7 ft., \$1.50 each.



*Lombardy Poplar*



*American Linden (Basswood)*



*Niobe Weeping Willow*





*The Chief Raspberry*

## The "Chief"

### A New Raspberry

**Chief (Minnesota No. 223)**—This new raspberry was originated recently at the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm at Excelsior, Minnesota, and has already established itself as a berry filling an important place. The fruit, medium in size, bright red and firm, ripens early and extends over a long period, ripening even earlier than the King. The quality of fruit is excellent. On test plots for the past three years, the plant has outyielded all other varieties which were tested in adjoining plots, even outyielding Latham, which, up to the introduction of Chief, has been our heaviest yielder. The plants are vigorous in growth, perfectly hardy and seem to be almost resistant to mildew and mosaic. The wood ripens early and is a good plant maker. Chief has the good qualities looked for in a raspberry: earliness, hardiness, quality of fruit and yield.

No. 1 Plants: \$2.50 per dozen; \$4.00 per 25; \$10.00 per 100; \$60.00 per 1000.

No. 2 Plants: \$2.00 per 25; \$5.00 per 100; \$30.00 per 1000.

**King**—This is a well known early ripening berry that proves very satisfactory.

No. 1 Plants: \$2.00 per 25; \$5.00 per 100; \$30.00 per 1000.

**Latham**—Now the most popular Red Raspberry grown in this section of the country, as well as in the East. A late, large, bright red berry of good quality. Latham is entirely hardy in the Northwest without winter protection.

No. 1 Plants: \$2.00 per 25; \$5.00 per 100; \$30.00 per 1000. No. 2 Plants: \$3.00 per 100; \$15.00 per 1000.

## Grapes

**W**E propagate our Grape plants from wood taken from our own bearing vineyards, thus assuring plants that will be good yielders. We propagate Grapes in quantities, which permits us to offer them at these exceptionally low prices.

Prices of Grapes, strong, two-year-old plants: 25c each; \$2.25 per 10; \$5.00 per 25; \$18.00 per 100.



*Beta Grape*

*This variety outyields any of the other standard varieties in Minnesota*

**Beta**—We advise the Beta above all others for Minnesota and the Northwest. The vines are as hardy as the wild grape, which means they do not require protection in the winter as many of the other varieties do. Fruit is of the best of quality to use for jelly or juice, as it has some of the wild grape flavor. Fruit is nearly as large as the Concord and a much better yielder in this climate. Ripens the first of September.

**Alpha**—A variety very similar to Beta. It equals Beta in yield, size and hardiness, and is claimed by many to surpass Beta in quality.

**Concord**—A well known variety of purple Grape which is semi-hardy in this climate.

**White Niagara**—A large variety of white Grape that is semi-hardy in Minnesota.

## Gooseberries

**Como**—For years we have been looking for a better Gooseberry which would be hardy and not susceptible to the diseases common to the English varieties. This we have in the Como. This new variety was originated at the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. Is a vigorous grower, very productive, perfectly hardy and is not susceptible to the Gooseberry diseases. The ripe fruit is as green in color as it is before ripening.

Two year No. 1 Plants: 35c each; \$3.00 per 10; \$25.00 per 100.

**Carrie**—This variety has become so well known that we do not need to mention its many good qualities. It is nearly thornless, is practically disease resisting and a heavy yielder.

Two year No. 1 plants: 27c each; \$2.20 per 10; \$17.00 per 100.



*Como Gooseberries*

## GOOSEBERRY

**Pérl**—A well known variety which yields abundantly. Fruit medium in size and holds its green color after ripening.

Two year No. 1 Plants: 27c each; \$2.20 per 10; \$17.00 per 100.



# Apples

Prices of all Apple and Crab Apple trees: 5 to 6 ft. trees, 75c each; \$6.00 per 10; \$50.00 per 100.  
4 to 5 ft. trees, 65c each; \$5.00 per 10; \$40.00 per 100.

These trees are three years old and well branched. We grow only the varieties that are considered best for our climate.

**Haralson**—This new variety, which was originated at the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm a few years ago, fills a long-felt want among apple growers of Minnesota. The fruit is about the same size and color as Wealthy, but later in season of ripening. **A real winter keeper.** Unlike the Wealthy the fruit hangs to the tree until picked. The tree grows very symmetrical and is perfectly hardy in Minnesota.

**Erickson**—This new Apple was originated at Aitkin, Minn., a few years ago and is proving to be a real success as an early Apple. The fruit, which ripens about the same time as the Duchess, is very large and a deep red in color. The quality and flavor cannot be surpassed in an Apple of this season.

**Delicious**—A very high quality Apple suitable for Southern Minnesota, but to be tried only on a small scale in Central and Northern Minnesota or the Dakotas.

**Wealthy**—Wealthy is now considered the best Apple of its season both for home use and in commercial orchards. The tree is an upright grower and hardy. The fruit is medium to large in size, and colors up to a beautiful red; quality exceptionally good; will keep until January.

**Northwestern Greening**—A late winter Apple. The tree is a vigorous grower and fairly hardy. Fruit is very large; yellowish green when ripe; a good pie and baking Apple.



*Wealthy*

**Duchess**—Season, July and August. A vigorous growing, hardy tree and a heavy bearer. Fruit is large, greenish yellow, striped with red. This is the standard early Apple for the Northwest.

**Patten's Greening**—This Apple is popular on account of its hardiness and heavy yielding qualities. Fruit large, green with a pink blush; tree is thrifty and grows in a spreading form.

**McIntosh**—McIntosh has been grown for many years in the East, but it has just recently been found to be hardy in Minnesota and the Northwest. We have had trees fruiting for the past eight years in our orchards. We find them very profitable and feel safe in recommending McIntosh for planting in all sections except Northern Minnesota. It is a very attractive, well colored apple of exceptionally high quality. The fruit keeps until late winter.

**Virginia Crab**—Very hardy and a vigorous grower, does not blight, fruit fully as good as Transcendent for pickling or jelly. A prolific, annual bearer.

**Whitney**—This is a hybrid, but is usually considered in the Crab class. Trees thrifty and upright in growth, an abundant yielder, ripens in August, fruit very high in quality.

**Transcendent**—A well known variety of hardy Crab. The fruit is of the best for pickling or jelly.



*Erickson Apple*



## Apples—Continued

**Strawberry Crab**—An early Crab. Very hardy and a good yielder. Used for eating raw and canning.

**Sweet Russet**—Somewhat larger than the other Crab varieties. A very heavy yielder. Fruit is sweet and tastes very much like pear. A good Apple for canning.

## Garden Specials

### RHUBARB

**Mammoth Victoria**—This variety is larger and of better quality than any of the old varieties. Divided roots: 20c each; \$1.25 per 10.

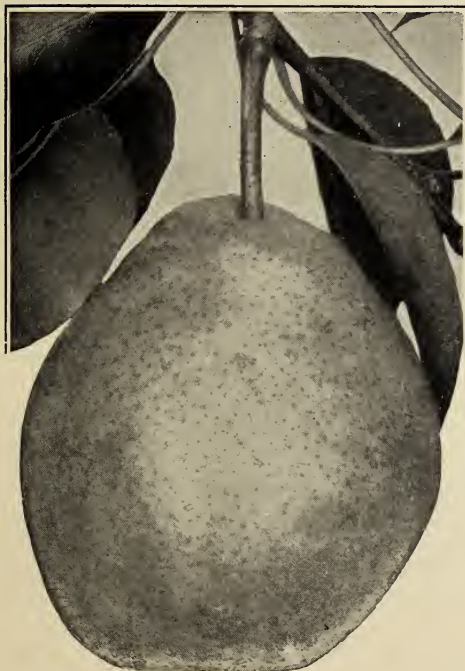
### ASPARAGUS

**Martha Washington**—This variety was recently originated by the U. S. Department of Agriculture, and is proving itself far superior to the older varieties.

Two-year old plants: 75c per 25; \$2.00 per 100; \$12.00 per 1000.



*Delicious Apple*



*Mendel Pear*

## Pears

Up to the present time the growing of Pears in the Northwest has been considered impractical, but we can now safely recommend the following varieties as being hardy. Our trees are budded on *Pyrus ussuriensis*, a hardy Japanese Pear seedling that stands this climate.

Prices: 5 to 6 ft. trees, \$1.00 each; \$9.00 per 10. 4 to 5 ft. trees, 75c each; \$6.50 per 10.

**Minnesota No. 1**—Tree a vigorous grower, perfectly hardy, blight resisting. Fruit large, good quality and a heavy producer.

**Mendel**—Introduced by Mr. Pfaender of New Ulm, Minn. Tree is vigorous and is perfectly hardy. It is considered by many as being equal to the Minnesota No. 1.

**Tait No. 1**—Was originated in Canada where the climate is much more severe than here in the U. S. It is a pear of high quality and a hardy, productive tree.

Pears may be planted on any good soil suitable for apple growing. Pruning and spraying is similar to that required for apples. Why not have a few hardy pears with your other orchard trees. The prices have been greatly reduced this year.

## Plums

**W**E have felt the need of better Plums for the Northwest, and have been watching, with interest, the development of the new varieties originated at the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. These Plums are far superior to the older varieties, and we feel perfectly safe in recommending them. They are very fast growing and usually come into bearing the second year after setting. They are perfectly hardy in our climate, and we have selected and propagated the following varieties which have shown exceptional qualities.

Prices of Plums: 5 to 6 ft. trees, 75c each; \$6.00 per 10; \$50.00 per 100. 4 to 5 ft. trees, 65c each; \$5.00 per 10; \$40.00 per 100. 3 to 4 ft. trees, 50c each; \$4.00 per 10; \$30.00 per 100. Unbranched trees, 25c each; \$20.00 per 100.

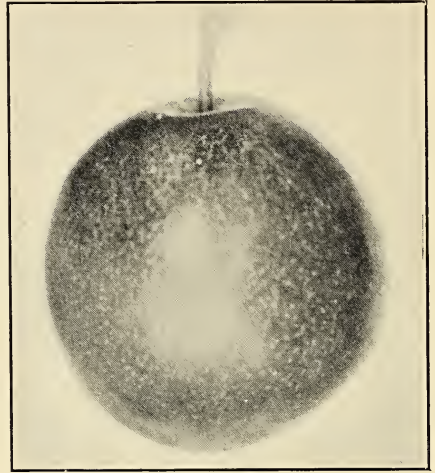
**Underwood**—A large fruited, vigorous growing, early maturing variety, especially popular on account of its size, red color, earliness and high quality.

**Tonka**—An extremely productive variety, producing large, round, red fruit; of firm flesh and good quality.

**Red Wing**—One of the largest Plums; ripens mid-season, with beautiful, red, freestone fruits of high quality.

**Monitor**—A late mid-season variety, with a vigorous, well shaped tree, producing large, red, firm fleshed fruits of high quality.

**Golden Rod**—A vigorous variety bearing pure yellow fruits of firm flesh and good quality; promising as a market and home variety; season, late August.



*Monitor Plum*

**La Crescent**—An extremely vigorous tree, bearing pure yellow fruit of highest quality and delicate texture; most promising as an early home variety, but too tender for shipping.

**Elliot**—This high quality fruit is one of the best of late plums. Like the Tonka, it has the ability to stand up in good condition for a long time after harvesting, a point of highest importance on the market. It is perfectly hardy.



*Plum Orchard in Blossom*

*Every farm can easily have a small orchard of plums to supply their own needs and bring a good income. Plums are perhaps the easiest of the orchard fruits to grow. Few fruits yield as large returns for the amount of labor*



## Cherry-Plums

The hybrid Cherry-Plum, which is a cross between a plum and cherry, has the flavor of the cherry and is hardy like the native plum, and the birds do not bother them. They are heavy yielders and are excellent for canning.

Prices of Cherry-Plums: 4 to 5 ft. trees, **75c each; \$6.00 per 10; \$50.00 per 100.** 3 to 4 ft. trees, **65c each; \$5.00 per 10; \$40.00 per 100.**

2 to 3 ft. trees, **50c each; \$4.00 per 10; \$30.00 per 100.**

Unbranched trees, **25c each; \$20.00 per 100.**

**Zumbra**—A hybrid containing the blood of the sweet cherry, wild pin cherry and sand cherry. It is a dwarf tree of the type of Sapa or Opata, a very productive variety. Quality is good, but should be thoroughly ripened before picking. Late mid-season.

**Nicollet**—One of the latest productions of the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm. The fruit almost a true cherry. When canned, one cannot detect the difference from canned cherries.

## Currants

**London Market**—This has been our main crop variety for years, as it is a heavy yielder and the fruit is good in quality, although only medium in size. The bush is vigorous and upright in growth. While our price is lower for this variety, we recommend it as the best for the main crop.

2 year No. 1 Plants: **25c each; \$2.00 per 10; \$15.00 per 100.**

**Perfection**—On account of the very large fruit, which is of high quality, this variety has become popular.

2 year No. 1 Plants: **27c each; \$2.20 per 10; \$17.00 per 100.**

**Minnesota No. 24**—This new currant was originated recently at the Minnesota State Fruit Breeding Farm at Excelsior, Minnesota, and promises to replace all other varieties in the cherry currant class. The berry is very large and is borne on long stems forming exceptionally long well filled bunches. The quality of fruit is very good, the ripening season is medium and the plant a heavy yielder. While this new variety produces large berries in long bunches, its most valuable quality is the sturdy upright type of bush. This vigorous upright way of growing of No. 24 Currant is lacking in many of the older varieties. Because of the above qualities, No. 24 gives promise of becoming the leading currant.

2 year No. 1 Plants: **50c each; \$4.00 per 10; \$35.00 per 100.** No. 2 Plants: **35c each; \$3.00 per 10; \$20.00 per 100.**

**White Transparent**—A good yielding white variety, which is noted for the high quality of the fruit.

2 year No. 1 Plants: **27c each; \$2.20 per 10; \$17.00 per 100.**



*New Minnesota No. 24 Currant*

## Strawberries

**SPECIAL** care should be taken in the preparation of the soil before the plants are set. The strawberry has a comparatively shallow root system. For this reason moist soil is necessary when the plants are set. We make every effort to send strawberry plants out in the best of condition. Because of the many unavoidable conditions which may affect the success of a planting, we will not be responsible for the growth of strawberry plants.

### EVERBEARING

**Mastodon**—We have tried out many varieties of Everbearing strawberries and have found Mastodon the best. It is a large strong plant which does well on any soil type. The fruit is large and high in quality. It is a variety we recommend as being superior to any other everbearer for commercial or home planting. Prices: **\$1.25 per 25; \$4.00 per 100.**

**Progressive**—A well known standard variety, very productive, fruit medium in size, high quality. Prices: **\$1.00 per 25; \$3.00 per 100.**

### JUNE BEARING VARIETIES

**Premier (Staminate)**—Just what we are looking for in an early fruiting variety. Plants grow large and are wonderfully productive. The berries are large and of a beautiful glossy red color. We have never found so many good qualities in an early berry.

**50c per 25; \$1.75 per 100; \$12.00 per 1000.**

**Minnehaha (Staminate)**—One of the newer productions that is placed among the best.

Fruit very large, season of ripening late.

Plants very hardy. We consider this the best late variety. **50c per 25; \$1.75**

**per 100; \$12.00 per 1000.**

**Senator Dunlap (Staminate)**—Is too well known to require description. It is still a very popular Strawberry.

**50c per 25; \$1.25 per 100; \$10.00 per 1000.**



*Mastodon Everbearing Strawberries—the finest of all*

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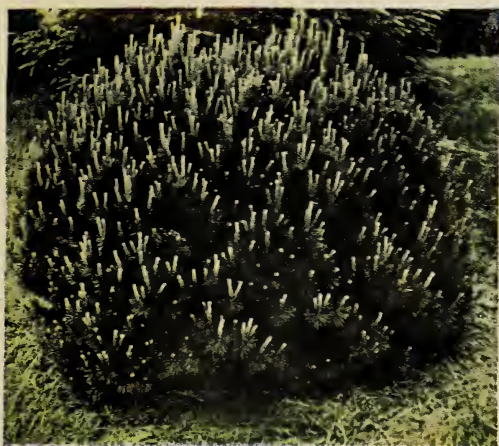
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This dwarf Pine may be used as specimen or in front of shrubs and taller evergreen groups.



MUGHO PINE



PYRAMIDAL ARBORVITAE



BLACK HILL SPRUCE



NORWAY SPRUCE



COLORADO BLUE SPRUCE

# Hardy Nursery Stock

*from*

## J. V. BAILEY NURSERIES

Dayton's Bluff Station  
ST. PAUL · MINN.



Masses of evergreens are becoming very popular. While the individual or specimen evergreen has its place in the average lawn, the group cannot be matched for beauty in larger areas.